



Spanish	i, y mí, y mine, and	ey, ei el rey king	e pez fish	ai maíz corn	a mamá mother	o oso bear	u uva grapes			
Hmong	i ib one	e me-me little		ai qaib chicken	a vaj garden	o nkoy boat	u hnub sun			
Vietnamese	i đi go	í vịt duck	ê lê pear	e xe đạp bike	ai hai 2	a, ă ma, ăń ghost, eat	o, â dơ, cǎń dirty, weigh	ò, âu lông, trâu feather, buffalo	u xu coin	w đứ extra
Armenian	ի ինքնաթիռ	է էգ	ւ արկ	մ սն	ը ընկեր	օ օձառ	ո ուղիղ			
Russian	и иней	ы сын	э эхо	а абрикос	о овца	у бугор				
Ukrainian	і сіно	и син	е шеплон	а абетка	о огірок	у буряки				
	hay	son	train	ABCs	cucumber	beets				

Vowel blends/diphthongs (mouth changes position)

English	[]	[]	oi, oy boy	ow, ou cow	[]	[]	[]	[]
Spanish	[]	eu	[]	oy	au	[]	ue	ua
	Eunice			soy	aula		huevo	Juan
	a name			am, is, are	classroom		egg	a name
Hmong	ia	[]	[]	au	[]	ua	[]	aw
	siab			haus		huab		dawb
	tall			drink		cloud		white
Vietnamese	ia, iê	êu, eo	[]	ôi, oi	ao, au	[]	oa	uy, ui
	tia, tiêń	kêu, leo		môi, coi	ao, rau		cua	hoa
	rays, angel	ant, climb		lip, look	pond, vegetable		crab	Huy, vui
							flower	ngửi, mưa
Armenian	[]	[]	ի ինքնի	[]	ո ողնի	[]	[]	[]
	deer		hedgehog					
Russian	я	[]	е	[]	ë	[]	[]	[]
	яблоко		енот		ëж			
	apple		raccoon		hedgehog			
Ukrainian	я	[]	е	[]	[]	[]	[]	[]
	ялинка		енот					
	Christmas tree		raccoon					

Tones (pitch, duration, contour)

		Falling	Rising	Level	Abrupt	Changes	Breathy
Vietnamese	High		má	pab		mā	
	Low	paj					
Hmong	High						
	Mid			ma		mǎ	
Vietnamese	Mid			pav	pa		
	Low		mà			mą	
Hmong	Low				pas	pam	pag
	Low					pad	